

# Integration of HIV and Sexual and Reproductive Health: A Research Framework

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# Search results for research on HIV and (S)RH

- [www.fpandhiv.org](http://www.fpandhiv.org) includes
  - 160 research documents
  - 42 on reproductive health
  - 38 reproductive health and HIV
  - 4 are peer reviewed
- Popline “*Your connection to the world’s reproductive health literature*”
  - 70 articles on reproductive health and HIV
  - 6 peer reviewed (5 of 6 published in a single journal)
- If you really search, a few more under FP and PMTCT

# Research Framework on Integration of HIV and SRH

Dimension0	Types of Research
Need / Unmet need	
Demand	
Availability/Supply	
Use	

# Research Framework

<b>Need / Unmet need</b>	<b>Policy reviews</b> <b>Modeling</b> <b>Documentation of unintended pregnancy</b>
<b>Demand</b>	
<b>Availability/Supply</b>	
<b>Use</b>	

# Need / Unmet need

- Policy and program reviews
  - efficiencies in integrated over vertical services, Askew and Berer
- Models of the potential impact of family planning services on preventing HIV and sequelae, Stover; Sweat; Reynolds
- Description of unintended pregnancies, especially in PLHIV, e.g., Desgrees-du-Lou

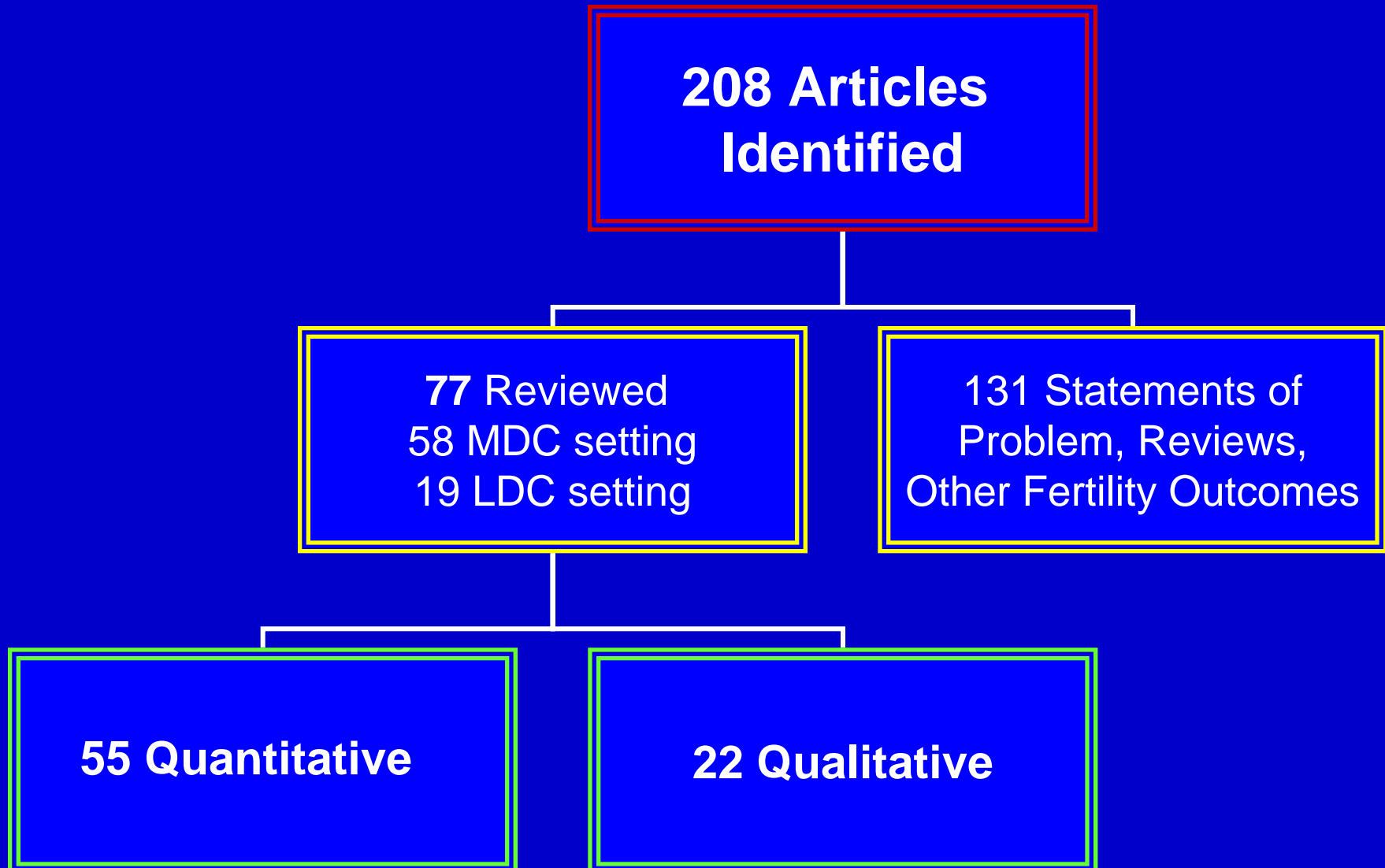
# Research Framework

Need / Unmet need	
<b>Demand</b>	<b>KAP studies— quantitative and qualitative Intervention studies</b>
Availability / Supply	
Use	









# Demand

- Systematic literature review about how HIV affects reproductive intentions and behavior of PLHIV, Rutenberg et al.

# Literature Classification



# Summary of Lit Rev

	Fertility Intentions	Contraceptive Use	Pregnancy Incidence	Abortion
Developing countries	 10	 15	 12	 4
Developed countries	 24	 21	 18	 14

# Research Framework

Need / Unmet need	
Demand	
<b>Availability / Supply</b>	<b>Situation analyses Operations research</b>
Use	

# Availability / Supply

- Reviews of guidelines and practices, e.g., FP and ART, Stuart; Hardee; Mahendra et al.
- Provider perspectives on dual protection, Mantell et al.
- Field experience with FP and PMTCT, Rutenberg and Baek
- FP provision by VCT providers, Reynolds et al.
- VCT provision by FP providers, Mullick et al.

# Research Framework

Need / Unmet need	
Demand	
Availability / Supply	
<b>Use</b>	<b>Studies of clinic populations</b>

# Use of Integrated Services

- FP use by PMTCT clients, Baek et al.
- FP uptake in VCT, Reynolds et al.; Rakai
- FP use by ART patients, Sarna et al.
- STI screening among MCH clients, Askew and Magwa
- ART among SRH clients, FHOK

# Filling the Gaps

- “Consumer” voice, especially for demand for HIV services in SRH
- Policy/health systems research
  - Structures and guidelines that support integration
  - Efficiencies
- Operations research on service delivery
  - Capacitating providers
  - Client flow
- Impact evaluation of short- and long-term outcomes
- MORE research—Many settings and populations not addressed!